

F.R. 2728, 53 Stat. 1424; Reorg. Plan No. 1 of 1953, §§5, 8, eff. Apr. 11, 1953, 18 F.R. 2053, 67 Stat. 631, provided for publication of a bulletin of Office of Education respecting condition of higher education, technical and industrial education, compulsory school attendance, and other domestic and foreign education topics, and provided for a one edition issue of 12,500 copies, chargeable to allotment for printing and binding of the Department of Health, Education, and Welfare.

Section 4, R.S. §518, which directed Commissioner of Education to present an annual report to Congress.

§ 5. Repealed. Oct. 31, 1951, ch. 654, §1(36), 65 Stat. 702

Section, R.S. §519; acts Feb. 26, 1925, ch. 339, §3, 43 Stat. 983; Mar. 2, 1934, ch. 38, §1, 48 Stat. 389; June 30, 1949, ch. 288, title I, §103, 63 Stat. 380, required Administrator of General Services to furnish proper offices for use of Office of Education.

§ 6. Repealed. Pub. L. 91-230, title IV, §401(d)(3), Apr. 13, 1970, 84 Stat. 173

Section, Pub. L. 90-576, title III, §303(a)-(d), Oct. 16, 1968, 82 Stat. 1095, related to collection and dissemination of information, providing in subsec. (a) for duties of Commissioner of Education, subsec. (b) for counseling and technical assistance in rural areas, in subsec. (c) for preparation and availability of catalog of Federal education assistance programs, and subsec. (d) for authorization of appropriations.

CHAPTER 2—TEACHING OF AGRICULTURAL, TRADE, HOME ECONOMICS, AND INDUSTRIAL SUBJECTS

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CHAPTER REFERRED TO IN OTHER SECTIONS

This chapter is referred to in title 36 sections 273, 277; title 38 section 3675.

§ 11. Annual appropriations

There is annually appropriated, out of any money in the Treasury not otherwise appropriated, the sums provided in sections 12, 13, and 14 of this title, to be paid to the respective States for the purpose of cooperating with the States in paying the salaries of teachers, supervisors, and directors of agricultural subjects, and teachers of trade, home economics, and industrial subjects, and in the preparation of teachers of agricultural, trade, industrial, and home economics subjects, and the sum provided for in section 15 of this title for the use of the Department of Education for the administration of this chapter and for the purpose of making studies, investigations, and reports to aid in the organization and conduct of vocational education, which sums shall be expended as provided in said sections.

(Feb. 23, 1917, ch. 114, §1, 39 Stat. 929; Ex. Ord. No. 6166, §15, June 10, 1933; 1939 Reorg. Plan No. I, §§201, 204, eff. July 1, 1939, 4 F.R. 2728, 53 Stat. 1424; 1953 Reorg. Plan No. 1, §§5, 8, eff. Apr. 11, 1953, 18 F.R. 2053, 67 Stat. 631; Oct. 17, 1979, Pub. L. 96-88, title III, §301, title V, §507, 93 Stat. 677, 692.)

REFERENCES IN TEXT

This chapter, referred to in text, was in the original “this Act”, meaning act Feb. 23, 1917, which was classified to sections 11 to 15 and 16 to 28 of this title. Other sections formerly contained in this chapter were based on other acts, and have been omitted or repealed.

SHORT TITLE

Section 2 of act June 8, 1936, ch. 541, 49 Stat. 1488, as amended by act Aug. 1, 1946, ch. 725, title I, §101, 60 Stat. 775, provided that the Act approved Feb. 23, 1917, ch. 114, 39 Stat. 929, classified to sections 11 to 15 and 16 to 28 of this title, shall be known as the Smith-Hughes Vocational Education Act. The 1917 act is also known as the Vocational Education Act of 1917.

The act of June 8, 1936, ch. 541, 49 Stat. 1488, as amended, which was classified to sections 15i to 15ggg and which was repealed by Pub. L. 90-576, title I, §103, Oct. 16, 1968, 82 Stat. 1091, was known as the Vocational Education Act of 1946.

Section 1 of Pub. L. 87-22, Apr. 24, 1961, 75 Stat. 44, provided: “That this Act [amending sections 15aa, 15bb, 15cc, and 15jj of this title] may be cited as ‘The Practical Nurse Training Extension Act of 1961’.”

TRANSFER OF FUNCTIONS

“Department of Education” substituted in text for “Department of Health, Education, and Welfare” pursuant to sections 301 and 507 of Pub. L. 96-88, which are classified to sections 3441 and 3507 of this title and which transferred functions and offices (relating to education) of Department of Health, Education, and Welfare to Department of Education.

Functions of Federal Security Administrator transferred to Secretary of Health, Education, and Welfare and all agencies of Federal Security Agency transferred to Department of Health, Education, and Welfare by section 5 of Reorg. Plan No. 1 of 1953, set out in the Appendix to Title 5, Government Organization and Employees. Federal Security Agency and office of Administrator abolished by section 8 of Reorg. Plan No. 1 of 1953.

Federal Board for Vocational Education and its functions abolished by Reorg. Plan No. 2 of 1946, §8, eff. July 16, 1946, 11 F.R. 7873, 60 Stat. 1095, set out in the Appendix to Title 5.

Office of Education in Department of the Interior, including Federal Board for Vocational Education, trans-

ferred to Federal Security Agency by Reorg. Plan No. I of 1939, set out in the Appendix to Title 5.

Functions of Federal Board for Vocational Education transferred to Department of the Interior and Board required to act in an advisory capacity without compensation by Ex. Ord. No. 6166, set out as a note under section 901 of Title 5.

APPROPRIATIONS UNDER VOCATIONAL EDUCATION ACT OF 1963

Pub. L. 90-576, title I, §104, Oct. 16, 1968, 82 Stat. 1091, as amended by Pub. L. 91-230, title VII, §709, Apr. 13, 1970, 84 Stat. 189; Pub. L. 94-482, title II, §203(c)(1), as added Pub. L. 95-40, §1(29), June 3, 1977, 91 Stat. 207; Pub. L. 98-524, §4(h), Oct. 19, 1984, 98 Stat. 2489, provided that: "Funds appropriated by the first section of the Smith-Hughes Act (that is the Act approved February 23, 1917, 39 Stat. 929, as amended (20 U.S.C. 11-15, 16-28)), shall be considered as funds appropriated pursuant to section 3 of the Carl D. Perkins Vocational Education Act [now Carl D. Perkins Vocational and Applied Technology Act; 20 U.S.C. 2302]."

Pub. L. 94-482, title II, §203(c)(2), as added by Pub. L. 95-40, §1(29), June 3, 1977, 91 Stat. 207, provided that: "The amendments made by this section [amending this note and sections 817, 952, and 953 of Title 29, Labor] shall be effective on and after October 1, 1977."

CROSS REFERENCES

School lunch programs, see section 1751 et seq. of Title 42, The Public Health and Welfare.

§ 12. Salaries of teachers, supervisors, or directors of agricultural subjects; amounts; allotment of funds to States

For the purpose of cooperating with the States in paying the salaries of teachers, supervisors, or directors of agricultural subjects there is annually appropriated for the use of the States, subject to the provisions of this chapter, the sum of \$3,000,000. Said appropriation shall be allotted to the States in the proportion which their rural population bears to the total rural population in the United States, not including outlying possessions, according to the last preceding United States census. The allotment of funds to any State shall be not less than a minimum of \$10,000 for any fiscal year. There is appropriated for each fiscal year the sum of \$28,500, or so much thereof as may be necessary, which shall be used for the purpose of providing the minimum allotment to the States provided for in this section.

(Feb. 23, 1917, ch. 114, §2, 39 Stat. 930; July 12, 1960, Pub. L. 86-624, §14(b)(2), 74 Stat. 414.)

REFERENCES IN TEXT

This chapter, referred to in text, was in the original "this Act", meaning act Feb. 23, 1917, which was classified to sections 11 to 15 and 16 to 28 of this title. Other sections formerly contained in this chapter were based on other acts, and have been omitted or repealed.

CODIFICATION

Provisions of this section relating to appropriations for particular years have been omitted.

AMENDMENTS

1960—Pub. L. 86-624 substituted "\$28,500" for "\$27,000".

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1960 AMENDMENT

Section 47(c) of Pub. L. 86-624 provided that: "The amendment made by paragraphs (1) and (2) of sub-

section (b) and paragraphs (1), (2), and (3) of subsection (d) of section 14 [amending this section and sections 14 and 238 of this title, and repealing section 29 of this title] shall be applicable in the case of fiscal years beginning after June 30, 1960."

CROSS REFERENCES

Population census, see section 141 et seq. of Title 13, Census.

SECTION REFERRED TO IN OTHER SECTIONS

This section is referred to in sections 11, 16 of this title.

§ 13. Salaries of teachers of trade, home economics, and industrial subjects; amounts; allotment of funds to States

For the purpose of cooperating with the States in paying the salaries of teachers of trade, home economics, and industrial subjects there is annually appropriated for the use of the States the sum of \$3,000,000. Said appropriation shall be allotted to the States in the proportion which their urban population bears to the total urban population in the United States, not including outlying possessions, according to the last preceding United States census. The allotment of funds to any State shall be not less than a minimum of \$10,000 for any fiscal year. There is appropriated the sum of \$50,000 annually, or so much thereof as may be needed, which shall be used for the purpose of providing the minimum allotment to the States provided for in this section.

Not more than 20 per centum of the money appropriated under this chapter for the payment of salaries of teachers of trade, home economics, and industrial subjects, for any year, shall be expended for the salaries of teachers of home economics subjects.

(Feb. 23, 1917, ch. 114, §3, 39 Stat. 930.)

REFERENCES IN TEXT

This chapter, referred to in text, was in the original "this Act", meaning act Feb. 23, 1917, which was classified to sections 11 to 15 and 16 to 28 of this title. Other sections formerly contained in this chapter were based on other acts, and have been omitted or repealed.

CROSS REFERENCES

Population census, see section 141 et seq. of Title 13, Census.

SECTION REFERRED TO IN OTHER SECTIONS

This section is referred to in sections 11, 16 of this title.

§ 14. Preparing teachers, supervisors, and directors of agricultural subjects; amounts; allotment of funds to States

For the purpose of cooperating with the States in preparing teachers, supervisors, and directors of agricultural subjects and teachers of trade and industrial and home economics subjects, there is annually appropriated for the use of the States the sum of \$1,000,000. Said sum shall be allotted to the States in the proportion which their population bears to the total population of the United States, not including outlying possessions, according to the last preceding United States census. The allotment of funds to any State shall be not less than a minimum of

\$10,000 for any fiscal year. And there is appropriated the sum of \$105,200 annually, or so much thereof as may be needed, which shall be used for the purpose of providing the minimum allotment provided for in this section.

(Feb. 23, 1917, ch. 114, § 4, 39 Stat. 931; June 25, 1959, Pub. L. 86-70, § 18(b)(1), 73 Stat. 144; July 12, 1960, Pub. L. 86-624, § 14(b)(2), 74 Stat. 414.)

AMENDMENTS

1960—Pub. L. 86-624 substituted “\$105,200” for “\$98,500”.

1959—Pub. L. 86-70 substituted “\$98,500” for “\$90,000”.

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1960 AMENDMENT

For effective date of amendment by Pub. L. 86-624, see section 47(c) of Pub. L. 86-624, set out as a note under section 12 of this title.

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1959 AMENDMENT

Section 47(f) of Pub. L. 86-70 provided that: “The amendments made by paragraph (1) of subsection (b) and paragraphs (1), (2), and (3) of subsection (d) of section 18 [amending this section and section 238 of this title] shall be applicable for fiscal years beginning July 1, 1959.”

CROSS REFERENCES

Population census, see section 141 et seq. of Title 13, Census.

SECTION REFERRED TO IN OTHER SECTIONS

This section is referred to in sections 11, 16 of this title.

§ 15. Studies, investigations, and reports; salaries and expenses

There is authorized to be appropriated to the Department of Education the sum of \$200,000 annually, for the purpose of making or cooperating in making the studies, investigations, and reports provided for in section 17 of this title, and for the purpose of paying the salaries of the officers, the assistants, and such office and other expenses as the Department may deem necessary to the execution and administration of this chapter; this appropriation is also made available for printing and binding, law books, books of reference and periodicals, and postage on foreign mail.

(Feb. 23, 1917, ch. 114, § 7, 39 Stat. 933; Oct. 6, 1917, ch. 79, § 1, 40 Stat. 345; Ex. Ord. No. 6166, § 15, June 10, 1933; June 26, 1934, ch. 756, § 2, 48 Stat. 1225; 1939 Reorg. Plan No. I, §§ 201, 204, eff. July 1, 1939, 4 F.R. 2728, 53 Stat. 1424; 1953 Reorg. Plan No. 1, §§ 5, 8, eff. Apr. 11, 1953, 18 F.R. 2053, 67 Stat. 631; Oct. 17, 1979, Pub. L. 96-88, title III, § 301, title V, § 507, 93 Stat. 677, 692.)

REFERENCES IN TEXT

This chapter, referred to in text, was in the original “this Act”, meaning act Feb. 23, 1917, which was classified to sections 11 to 15 and 16 to 28 of this title. Other sections formerly contained in this chapter were based on other acts, and have been omitted or repealed.

Section 17 of this title, referred to in text, was repealed by Pub. L. 89-554, § 8(b), Sept. 6, 1966, 80 Stat. 643.

CODIFICATION

Section is comprised of act Feb. 23, 1917, constituting this section with the exception of the last clause, and act Oct. 6, 1917, constituting the last clause.

TRANSFER OF FUNCTIONS

“Department of Education” substituted in text for “Department of Health, Education, and Welfare” pursuant to sections 301 and 507 of Pub. L. 96-88, which are classified to sections 3441 and 3507 of this title and which transferred functions and offices (relating to education) of Department of Health, Education, and Welfare to Department of Education.

Functions of Federal Security Administrator transferred to Secretary of Health, Education, and Welfare and all agencies of Federal Security Agency transferred to Department of Health, Education, and Welfare by section 5 of Reorg. Plan No. 1 of 1953, set out in the Appendix to Title 5, Government Organization and Employees. Federal Security Agency and office of Administrator abolished by section 8 of Reorg. Plan No. 1 of 1953.

Federal Board for Vocational Education and its functions abolished by Reorg. Plan No. 2 of 1946, § 8, eff. July 16, 1946, 11 F.R. 7875, 60 Stat. 1096, set out in the Appendix to Title 5.

Office of Education, in Department of the Interior, including Federal Board for Vocational Education, transferred to Federal Security Agency by Reorg. Plan No. I of 1939, set out in the Appendix to Title 5.

Functions of Federal Board for Vocational Education transferred to Department of the Interior and Board required to act in an advisory capacity without compensation, by Ex. Ord. No. 6166, set out as a note under section 901 of Title 5.

APPROPRIATIONS

Section 2 of act June 26, 1934, ch. 756, 48 Stat. 1225, which was classified to section 725a of former Title 31, Money and Finance, repealed the permanent appropriation under the title “Salaries and expenses, Federal Board for Vocational Education (fiscal year) (0-801)” effective July 1, 1935, and provided that such portions of any Acts as make permanent appropriations to be expended under such account are amended so as to authorize, in lieu thereof, annual appropriations from the general fund of the Treasury in identical terms and in such amounts as now provided by the laws providing such permanent appropriations.

CROSS REFERENCES

Samoa, provisions applicable, see section 1666 of Title 48, Territories and Insular Possessions.

SECTION REFERRED TO IN OTHER SECTIONS

This section is referred to in section 11 of this title.

§§ 15a to 15g. Omitted

CODIFICATION

Sections 15a to 15c, act Feb. 5, 1929, ch. 153, §§ 1-3, 45 Stat. 1151, appropriated money to be used for further development of vocational education in States and Territories but appropriations were authorized for only four years after the fiscal year ending June 30, 1930.

Sections 15d to 15g, act May 21, 1934, ch. 324, §§ 1-4, 48 Stat. 792, provided for further development of vocational education in several States and Territories by authorizing additional appropriations for the fiscal years 1935-37.

Section 7 of act June 8, 1936, ch. 541, 49 Stat. 1490, incorporated in section 15o of this title, provided that appropriations authorized by act June 8, 1936, incorporated in sections 15h to 15p of this title, “shall be in lieu thereof and not in addition to the appropriations authorized in” sections 1 and 2 of act May 21, 1934.

§§ 15h to 15m. Repealed. Pub. L. 90-576, title I, § 103, Oct. 16, 1968, 82 Stat. 1091

Section 15h, acts June 8, 1936, ch. 541, § 1, 49 Stat. 1488; Aug. 1, 1946, ch. 725, § 1, 60 Stat. 775, provided for a popular name. See Short Title note set out under section 11 of this title. Subject matter of section prior to its amendment related to the development of vocational education in States and Territories, appropriations and their allotment, and matching of funds by States and

Territories, and was replaced by sections 15j and 15k of this title.

Section 15i, acts June 8, 1936, ch. 541, § 2, 49 Stat. 1488; Aug. 1, 1946, ch. 725, title I, § 101, 60 Stat. 775; Aug. 2, 1956, ch. 871, title III, § 301, 70 Stat. 925; June 25, 1959, Pub. L. 86-70, § 18(b)(2), 73 Stat. 144; July 12, 1960, Pub. L. 86-624, § 14(b)(3), 74 Stat. 414, defined “States and Territories”, “State plan”, “State board”, and “Smith-Hughes Vocational Education Act”.

Section 15j, acts June 8, 1936, ch. 541, § 3, 49 Stat. 1489; Aug. 1, 1946, ch. 725, title I, § 101, 60 Stat. 775; Aug. 2, 1956, ch. 871, title III, § 301, 70 Stat. 925; Aug. 8, 1956, ch. 1039, § 2, 70 Stat. 1126, authorized appropriations for programs in vocational education in agriculture, home economics, trades and industry, distributive occupations, and fishery trades.

Section 15k, acts June 8, 1936, ch. 541, § 4, 49 Stat. 1489; Aug. 1, 1946, ch. 725, title I, § 101, 60 Stat. 776; Aug. 2, 1956, ch. 871, title III, § 301, 70 Stat. 925, required that Federal funds be matched by State and local funds in order to receive benefits of section 15i et seq. of this title.

Section 15l, acts June 8, 1936, ch. 541, § 5, 49 Stat. 1489; 1940 Reorg. Plan No. III, § 1(a)(1), eff. June 30, 1940, 5 F.R. 2107, 54 Stat. 1231; Aug. 1, 1946, ch. 725, title I, § 101, 60 Stat. 776; Aug. 2, 1956, ch. 871, title III, § 301, 70 Stat. 925, provided for method of payment of funds to which the State or Territory was entitled under section 15i et seq. of this title.

Section 15m, acts June 8, 1936, ch. 541, § 6, 49 Stat. 1489; Aug. 1, 1946, ch. 725, title I, § 101, 60 Stat. 777; Aug. 2, 1956, ch. 871, title III, § 301, 70 Stat. 925, made funds available for salary and expenses of State directors.

For general subject matter of sections 15i to 15m, see section 1241 et seq. of this title.

EFFECTIVE DATE OF REPEAL

Section 103 of Pub. L. 90-576 provided that the repeal is effective July 1, 1969.

§ 15n. Omitted

Section, act June 8, 1936, ch. 541, § 6a, 49 Stat. 1490, limited expenditures on industrial plant training and was omitted in the amendment of act June 8, 1936 by act Aug. 1, 1946, ch. 725, 60 Stat. 775.

§§ 15o to 15q. Repealed. Pub. L. 90-576, title I, § 103, Oct. 16, 1968, 82 Stat. 1091

Section 15o, acts June 8, 1936, ch. 541, § 7, 49 Stat. 1490; Aug. 1, 1946, ch. 725, title I, § 101, 60 Stat. 777; Aug. 2, 1956, ch. 871, title III, § 301, 70 Stat. 925, made the Smith-Hughes Vocational Education Act applicable to the development of vocational education.

Section 15p, acts June 8, 1936, ch. 541, § 8, 49 Stat. 1490; Aug. 1, 1946, ch. 725, title I, § 101, 60 Stat. 777; Aug. 2, 1956, ch. 871, title III, § 301, 70 Stat. 925, required that industrial-plant training be bona-fide vocational training and that no more than 10 percent be used for the purchase or acquisition of equipment.

Section 15q, act June 8, 1936, ch. 541, § 9, as added Aug. 1, 1946, ch. 725, title I, § 101, 60 Stat. 777; amended Reorg. Plan No. 1 of 1953, §§ 5, 8, eff. Apr. 11, 1953, 18 F.R. 2053, 67 Stat. 631; Aug. 2, 1956, ch. 871, title III, § 301, 70 Stat. 925, authorized appropriations for Office of Education.

For general subject matter of sections 15o to 15q, see section 1241 et seq. of this title.

EFFECTIVE DATE OF REPEAL

Section 103 of Pub. L. 90-576 provided that the repeal is effective July 1, 1969.

§§ 15aa to 15jj. Repealed. Pub. L. 90-576, title I, § 103, Oct. 16, 1968, 82 Stat. 1091

Section 15aa, act Aug. 1, 1946, ch. 725, title II, § 201, as added Aug. 2, 1956, ch. 871, title III, § 301, 70 Stat. 925; amended Apr. 24, 1961, Pub. L. 87-22, § 2, 75 Stat. 44; Dec. 18, 1963, Pub. L. 88-210, § 11(a)(1), 77 Stat. 411, authorized

an appropriation for grants to States with State plans for practical nurse training.

Section 15bb, act Aug. 1, 1946, ch. 725, title II, § 202, as added Aug. 2, 1956, ch. 871, title III, § 301, 70 Stat. 926; amended Apr. 24, 1961, Pub. L. 87-22, § 3, 75 Stat. 44; Dec. 18, 1963, Pub. L. 88-210, § 11(a)(2), 77 Stat. 411, provided for grants to States for practical nurse training.

Section 15cc, act Aug. 1, 1946, ch. 725, title II, § 203, as added Aug. 2, 1956, ch. 871, title III, § 301, 70 Stat. 926; amended Apr. 24, 1961, Pub. L. 87-22, § 4, 75 Stat. 44, set out requirements for State plans under sections 15aa to 15jj of this title.

Section 15dd, act Aug. 1, 1946, ch. 725, title II, § 204, as added Aug. 2, 1956, ch. 871, title III, § 301, 70 Stat. 927, set out method of making and computing payments to States.

Section 15ee, act Aug. 1, 1946, ch. 725, title II, § 205, as added Aug. 2, 1956, ch. 871, title III, § 301, 70 Stat. 927, set out duties and authority of Commissioner in carrying out sections 15aa to 15jj of this title.

Section 15ff, act Aug. 1, 1946, ch. 725, title II, § 206, as added Aug. 2, 1956, ch. 871, title III, § 301, 70 Stat. 928, authorized appointment of advisory committees by Commissioner.

Section 15gg, act Aug. 1, 1946, ch. 725, title II, § 207, as added Aug. 2, 1956, ch. 871, title III, § 301, 70 Stat. 928, provided that amounts paid under sections 15aa to 15jj of this title should in no way affect the availability of funds for practical nurse training under sections 11 to 15, 16, and 18 to 28 and sections 15i to 15m and 15o to 15q of this title.

Section 15hh, act Aug. 1, 1946, ch. 725, title II, § 208, as added Aug. 2, 1956, ch. 871, title III, § 301, 70 Stat. 928, required Commissioner to submit an annual report on administration of sections 15aa to 15jj of this title.

Section 15ii, act Aug. 1, 1946, ch. 725, title II, § 209, as added Aug. 2, 1956, ch. 871, title III, § 301, 70 Stat. 928, authorized appropriation of funds necessary to administer sections 15aa to 15jj of this title.

Section 15jj, act Aug. 1, 1946, ch. 725, title II, § 210, as added Aug. 2, 1956, ch. 871, title III, § 301, 70 Stat. 928; amended June 25, 1959, Pub. L. 86-70, § 18(b)(3), 73 Stat. 144; July 12, 1960, Pub. L. 86-624, § 14(b)(4), 74 Stat. 414; Apr. 24, 1961, Pub. L. 87-22, § 5, 75 Stat. 44, defined terms as used in sections 15aa to 15jj of this title.

For general subject matter of sections 15aa to 15jj, see section 1241 et seq. of this title.

EFFECTIVE DATE OF REPEAL

Section 103 of Pub. L. 90-576 provided that the repeal is effective July 1, 1969.

§§ 15aaa to 15ggg. Repealed. Pub. L. 90-576, title I, § 103, Oct. 16, 1968, 82 Stat. 1091

Section 15aaa, act Aug. 1, 1946, ch. 725, title III, § 301, as added Sept. 2, 1958, Pub. L. 85-864, title VIII, § 802, 72 Stat. 1597; amended Oct. 3, 1961, Pub. L. 87-344, title II, § 207, 75 Stat. 760; Dec. 18, 1963, Pub. L. 88-210, § 11(b), 77 Stat. 411, authorized an appropriation of \$15,000,000 annually for area vocational education programs.

Section 15bbb, act Aug. 1, 1946, ch. 725, title III, § 302, as added Sept. 2, 1958, Pub. L. 85-864, title VIII, § 802, 72 Stat. 1598, covered allotment of funds appropriated under section 15aaa of this title.

Section 15ccc, act Aug. 1, 1946, ch. 725, title III, § 303, as added Sept. 2, 1958, Pub. L. 85-864, title VIII, § 802, 72 Stat. 1598, set out conditions which States had to fulfill to qualify for payments.

Section 15ddd, act Aug. 1, 1946, ch. 725, title III, § 304, as added Sept. 2, 1958, Pub. L. 85-864, title VIII, § 802, 72 Stat. 1599, set out requirements of programs under sections 15aaa to 15ggg of this title.

Section 15eee, act Aug. 1, 1946, ch. 725, title III, § 305, as added Sept. 2, 1958, Pub. L. 85-864, title VIII, § 802, 72 Stat. 1599, covered additional State plan requirements for eligibility under sections 15aaa to 15ggg of this title.

Section 15fff, act Aug. 1, 1946, ch. 725, title III, § 306, as added Sept. 2, 1958, Pub. L. 85-864, title VIII, § 802, 72

Stat. 1600, authorized appropriations to administer sections 15aaa to 15ggg of this title.

Section 15ggg, act Aug. 1, 1946, ch. 725, title III, § 307, as added Sept. 2, 1958, Pub. L. 85-864, title VIII, § 802, 72 Stat. 1600; amended June 25, 1959, Pub. L. 86-70, § 18(b)(3), 73 Stat. 144; July 12, 1960, Pub. L. 86-624, § 14(b)(4), 74 Stat. 414, defined terms as used in sections 15aaa to 15ggg of this title.

For general subject matter of sections 15aaa to 15ggg, see section 1241 et seq. of this title.

EFFECTIVE DATE OF REPEAL

Section 103 of Pub. L. 90-576 provided that the repeal is effective July 1, 1969.

§ 16. Acceptance of benefits of appropriations by States; creation of State boards

In order to secure the benefits of the appropriations provided for in sections 12 to 14 of this title, any State shall, through the legislative authority thereof, accept the provisions of this chapter and designate or create a State board, consisting of not less than three members, and having all necessary power to cooperate, as herein provided, with the Department of Education, in the administration of the provisions of this chapter. The State board of education, or other board having charge of the administration of public education in the State, or any State board having charge of the administration of any kind of vocational education in the State may, if the State so elect, be designated as the State board, for the purposes of this chapter.

Any State may accept the benefits of any one or more of the respective funds herein appropriated, and it may defer the acceptance of the benefits of any one or more of such funds, and shall be required to meet only the conditions relative to the fund or funds the benefits of which it has accepted, except that no State shall receive any appropriations for salaries of teachers, supervisors, or directors of agricultural subjects, until it shall have taken advantage of at least the minimum amount appropriated for the training of teachers, supervisors, or directors of agricultural subjects, as provided for in this chapter, and no State shall receive any appropriation for the salaries of teachers of trade, home economics, and industrial subjects until it shall have taken advantage of at least the minimum amount appropriated for the training of teachers of trade, home economics, and industrial subjects, as provided for in this chapter.

(Feb. 23, 1917, ch. 114, § 5, 39 Stat. 931; Ex. Ord. No. 6166, § 15, June 10, 1933; 1939 Reorg. Plan No. I, §§ 201, 204, eff. July 1, 1939, 4 F.R. 2728, 53 Stat. 1424; 1953 Reorg. Plan No. 1, §§ 5, 8, eff. Apr. 11, 1953, 18 F.R. 2053, 67 Stat. 631; Oct. 17, 1979, Pub. L. 96-88, title III, § 301, title V, § 507, 93 Stat. 677, 692.)

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TRANSFER OF FUNCTIONS

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§ 17. Repealed. Pub. L. 89-554, § 8(a), Sept. 6, 1966, 80 Stat. 643

Section, act Feb. 23, 1917, ch. 114, § 6, 39 Stat. 932, created a Federal Board for Vocational Education, and provided for appointments, salary, powers and duties.

§ 18. Plans and reports by State boards to be submitted to Department of Education

In order to secure the benefits of the appropriation for any purpose specified in this chapter, the State board shall prepare plans, showing the kinds of vocational education for which it is proposed that the appropriation shall be used; the kinds of schools and equipment; courses of study; methods of instruction; qualifications of teachers; and, in the case of agricultural subjects, the qualifications of supervisors or directors; plans for the training of teachers; and, in the case of agricultural subjects, plans for the supervision of agricultural education, as provided for in section 20 of this title. Such plans shall be submitted by the State board to the Department of Education, and if such Department finds the same to be in conformity with the provisions and purposes of this chapter, the same shall be approved. The State board shall make an annual report to the Department of Education, on or before September 1st of each year, on the work done in the State and the receipts and expenditures of money under the provisions of this chapter.

(Feb. 23, 1917, ch. 114, § 8, 39 Stat. 933; Ex. Ord. No. 6166, § 15, June 10, 1933; 1939 Reorg. Plan No. I, §§ 201, 204, eff. July 1, 1939, 4 F.R. 2728, 53 Stat. 1424; 1953 Reorg. Plan No. 1, §§ 5, 8, eff. Apr. 11, 1953, 18 F.R. 2053, 67 Stat. 631; Oct. 17, 1979, Pub. L. 96-88, title III, § 301, title V, § 507, 93 Stat. 677, 692.)

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§ 19. Expenditure of appropriations; expenses to be borne by States

The appropriation for the salaries of teachers, supervisors, or directors of agricultural subjects and of teachers of trade, home economics, and industrial subjects shall be devoted exclusively to the payment of salaries of such teachers, supervisors, or directors having the minimum qualifications set up for the State by the State board, with the approval of the Department of Education. The cost of instruction supplementary to the instruction in agricultural¹ and in trade, home economics, and industrial subjects provided for in this chapter, necessary to build a well-rounded course of training, shall be borne by the State and local communities, and no part of the cost thereof shall be borne out of the appropriations made in said sections. The moneys expended under the provisions of said sections, in cooperation with the States, for the salaries of teachers, supervisors, or directors of agricultural subjects, or for the salaries of teachers of trade, home economics, and industrial subjects, shall be conditioned that for each dollar of Federal money expended for such salaries the State or local community or both, shall expend an equal amount for such salaries; and that appropriations for the training of teachers of vocational subjects, as provided in this chapter, shall be conditioned that such money be expended for maintenance of such training and that for each dollar of Federal money so expended for maintenance, the State or local community, or both, shall expend an equal amount for the maintenance of such training.

(Feb. 23, 1917, ch. 114, § 9, 39 Stat. 933; Ex. Ord. No. 6166, § 15, June 10, 1933; 1939 Reorg. Plan No. 1, §§ 201, 204, eff. July 1, 1939, 4 F.R. 2728, 53 Stat. 1424; 1953 Reorg. Plan No. 1, §§ 5, 8, eff. Apr. 11, 1953, 18 F.R. 2053, 67 Stat. 631; Oct. 17, 1979, Pub. L. 96-88, title III, § 301, title V, § 507, 93 Stat. 677, 692.)

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§ 20. Plans by State boards; use of appropriations; agricultural subjects

Any State may use the appropriation for agricultural purposes, or any part thereof allotted to it, under the provisions of this chapter, for the salaries of teachers, supervisors, or directors of agricultural subjects, either for the salaries of teachers of such subjects in schools or classes or for the salaries of supervisors or directors of such subjects under a plan of supervision for the State to be set up by the State board, with the approval of the Department of Education. In order to receive the benefits of such appropriation for the salaries of teachers, supervisors, or directors of agricultural subjects the State board of any State shall provide in its plan for agricultural education that such education shall be that which is under public supervision or control; that the controlling purpose of such education shall be to fit for useful employment; that such education shall be of less than college grade and be designed to meet the needs of persons over fourteen years of age who have entered upon or who are preparing to enter upon the work of the farm or of the farm home; that the State or local community, or both, shall provide the necessary plant and equipment determined upon by the State board, with the approval of the Department of Education, as the minimum requirement for such education in schools and classes in the State; that the amount expended for the maintenance of such education in any school or class receiving the benefit of such appropriation shall be not less annually than the amount fixed by the State board, with the approval of the Department of Education, as the minimum for such schools or classes in the State; that such schools shall provide for directed or supervised practice in agriculture, either on a farm provided for by the school or other farm, for at least six months per year; that the teachers, supervisors, or directors of agricultural subjects shall have at least the minimum qualifications determined for the State by the State board, with the approval of the Department of Education.

(Feb. 23, 1917, ch. 114, § 10, 39 Stat. 934; Ex. Ord. No. 6166, § 15, June 10, 1933; 1939 Reorg. Plan No. 1, §§ 201, 204, eff. July 1, 1939, 4 F.R. 2728, 53 Stat. 1424; 1953 Reorg. Plan No. 1, §§ 5, 8, eff. Apr. 11, 1953, 18 F.R. 2053, 67 Stat. 631; Oct. 17, 1979, Pub.

¹ So in original. Probably should be “agriculture”.

L. 96-88, title III, §301, title V, §507, 93 Stat. 677, 692.)

REFERENCES IN TEXT

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Functions of Federal Security Administrator transferred to Secretary of Health, Education, and Welfare and all agencies of Federal Security Agency transferred to Department of Health, Education, and Welfare by section 5 of Reorg. Plan No. 1 of 1953, set out in the Appendix to Title 5, Government Organization and Employees. Federal Security Agency and office of Administrator abolished by section 8 of Reorg. Plan No. 1 of 1953.

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SECTION REFERRED TO IN OTHER SECTIONS

This section is referred to in section 18 of this title.

§21. Plans by State boards; use of appropriations; trade, home economics, and industrial subjects

In order to receive the benefits of the appropriation for the salaries of teachers of trade, home economics, and industrial subjects the State board of any State shall provide in its plan for trade, home economics, and industrial education that such education shall be given in schools or classes under public supervision or control; that the controlling purpose of such education shall be to fit for useful employment; that such education shall be of less than college grade and shall be designed to meet the needs of persons over fourteen years of age who are preparing for a trade or industrial pursuit or who have entered upon the work of a trade or industrial pursuit; that the State or local community, or both, shall provide the necessary plant and equipment determined upon by the State board, with the approval of the Department of Education, as the minimum requirement in such State for education for any given trade or industrial pursuit; that the total amount expended for the maintenance of such education in any school or class receiving the benefit of such appropriation shall be not less annually than the amount fixed by the State board, with the approval of the Department of Education, as the minimum for such schools or classes in the State; that such schools or classes giving instruction to persons who have not entered upon employment shall require that at least half of the time of such instruction be given to practical work on a useful or productive basis, such instruction to extend over not less than nine

months per year and not less than thirty hours per week; that at least one-third of the sum appropriated to any State for the salaries of teachers of trade, home economics, and industrial subjects shall, if expended, be applied to part-time schools or classes for workers over fourteen years of age who have entered upon employment, and such subjects in a part-time school or class may mean any subject given to enlarge the civic or vocational intelligence of such workers over fourteen and less than eighteen years of age; that such part-time schools or classes shall provide for not less than one hundred and forty-four hours of classroom instruction per year; that evening industrial schools shall fix the age of sixteen years as a minimum entrance requirement and shall confine instruction to that which is supplemental to the daily employment; that the teachers of any trade or industrial subject in any State shall have at least the minimum qualifications for teachers of such subject determined upon for such State by the State board, with the approval of the Department of Education. For cities and towns of less than twenty-five thousand population, according to the last preceding United States census, the State board, with the approval of the Department of Education, may modify the conditions as to the length of course and hours of instruction per week for schools and classes giving instruction to those who have not entered upon employment, in order to meet the particular needs of such cities and towns.

(Feb. 23, 1917, ch. 114, §11, 39 Stat. 934; Ex. Ord. No. 6166, §15, June 10, 1933; 1939 Reorg. Plan No. I, §§201, 204, eff. July 1, 1939, 4 F.R. 2728, 53 Stat. 1424; 1953 Reorg. Plan No. 1, §§5, 8, eff. Apr. 11, 1953, 18 F.R. 2053, 67 Stat. 631; Oct. 17, 1979, Pub. L. 96-88, title III, §301, title V, §507, 93 Stat. 677, 692.)

TRANSFER OF FUNCTIONS

“Department of Education” substituted in text for “Department of Health, Education, and Welfare” pursuant to sections 301 and 507 of Pub. L. 96-88, which are classified to sections 3441 and 3507 of this title and which transferred functions and offices (relating to education) of Department of Health, Education, and Welfare to Department of Education.

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§22. Plans by State boards; use of appropriations; training of teachers, supervisors, or directors

In order for any State to receive the benefits of the appropriation in this chapter for the training of teachers, supervisors, or directors of agricultural subjects, or of teachers of trade, in-

dustrial or home economics subjects, the State board of such State shall provide in its plan for such training that the same shall be carried out under the supervision of the State board; that such training shall be given in schools or classes under public supervision or control; that such training shall be given only to persons who have had adequate vocational experience or contact in the line of work for which they are preparing themselves as teachers, supervisors, or directors, or who are acquiring such experience or contact as a part of their training; and that the State board, with the approval of the Department of Education, shall establish minimum requirements for such experience or contact for teachers, supervisors, or directors of agricultural subjects and for teachers of trade, industrial, and home economics subjects; that not more than 60 per centum nor less than 20 per centum of the money appropriated under this chapter for the training of teachers of vocational subjects to any State for any year shall be expended for any one of the following purposes: For the preparation of teachers, supervisors, or directors of agricultural subjects, or the preparation of teachers of trade and industrial subjects, or the preparation of teachers of home economics subjects.

(Feb. 23, 1917, ch. 114, § 12, 39 Stat. 935; Ex. Ord. No. 6166, § 15, June 10, 1933; 1939 Reorg. Plan No. I, §§ 201, 204, eff. July 1, 1939, 4 F.R. 2728, 53 Stat. 1424; 1953 Reorg. Plan No. 1, §§ 5, 8, eff. Apr. 11, 1953, 18 F.R. 2053, 67 Stat. 631; Oct. 17, 1979, Pub. L. 96-88, title III, § 301, title V, § 507, 93 Stat. 677, 692.)

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§ 23. State custodians of funds appropriated

In order to secure the benefits of the appropriations for the salaries of teachers, supervisors, or directors of agricultural subjects, or for the salaries of teachers of trade, home eco-

nomics, and industrial subjects, or for the training of teachers as provided in this chapter, any State shall, through the legislative authority thereof, appoint as custodian for said appropriations its State treasurer, who shall receive and provide for the proper custody and disbursements of all money paid to the State from said appropriations.

(Feb. 23, 1917, ch. 114, § 13, 39 Stat. 935.)

REFERENCES IN TEXT

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§ 24. Supervision of expenditures by States; quarterly payments to States

The Department of Education shall annually ascertain whether the several States are using, or are prepared to use, the money received by them in accordance with the provisions of this chapter. On or before the first day of January of each year the Department of Education shall certify to the Secretary of the Treasury each State which has accepted the provisions of this chapter and complied therewith, certifying the amounts which each State is entitled to receive under the provisions of this chapter. Upon such certification the Secretary of the Treasury shall pay quarterly to the custodian for vocational education of each State the moneys to which it is entitled under the provisions of this chapter. The moneys so received by the custodian for vocational education for any State shall be paid out on the requisition of the State board as reimbursement for expenditures already incurred to such schools as are approved by said State board and are entitled to receive such moneys under the provisions of this chapter.

(Feb. 23, 1917, ch. 114, § 14, 39 Stat. 935; Ex. Ord. No. 6166, § 15, June 10, 1933; 1939 Reorg. Plan No. I, §§ 201, 204, eff. July 1, 1939, 4 F.R. 2728, 53 Stat. 1424; 1953 Reorg. Plan No. 1, §§ 5, 8, eff. Apr. 11, 1953, 18 F.R. 2053, 67 Stat. 631; Oct. 17, 1979, Pub. L. 96-88, title III, § 301, title V, § 507, 93 Stat. 677, 692.)

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§ 25. Deductions from allotments when preceding allotments have not been expended

Whenever any portion of the fund annually allotted to any State has not been expended for the purpose provided for in this chapter, a sum equal to such portion shall be deducted by the Department of Education from the next succeeding annual allotment from such fund to such State.

(Feb. 23, 1917, ch. 114, § 15, 39 Stat. 936; Ex. Ord. No. 6166, § 15, June 10, 1933; 1939 Reorg. Plan No. 1, §§ 201, 204, eff. July 1, 1939, 4 F.R. 2728, 53 Stat. 1424; 1953 Reorg. Plan No. 1, §§ 5, 8, eff. Apr. 11, 1953, 18 F.R. 2053, 67 Stat. 631; Oct. 17, 1979, Pub. L. 96-88, title III, § 301, title V, § 507, 93 Stat. 677, 692.)

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§ 26. Withholding allotments

The Department of Education may withhold the allotment of moneys to any State whenever it shall be determined that such moneys are not being expended for the purposes and under the conditions of this chapter.

If any allotment is withheld from any State, the State board of such State may appeal to the Congress of the United States, and if the Congress shall not direct such sum to be paid it shall be covered into the Treasury.

(Feb. 23, 1917, ch. 114, § 16, 39 Stat. 936; Ex. Ord. No. 6166, § 15, June 10, 1933; 1939 Reorg. Plan No. 1, §§ 201, 204, eff. July 1, 1939, 4 F.R. 2728, 53 Stat. 1424; 1953 Reorg. Plan No. 1, §§ 5, 8, eff. Apr. 11, 1953, 18 F.R. 2053, 67 Stat. 631; Oct. 17, 1979, Pub.

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§ 27. Loss of funds; replacing; limitation on use

If any portion of the moneys received by the custodian for vocational education of any State under this chapter, for any given purpose named in this chapter, shall, by any action or contingency, be diminished or lost, it shall be replaced by such State, and until so replaced no subsequent appropriation for such education shall be paid to such State. No portion of any moneys appropriated under this chapter for the benefit of the States shall be applied, directly or indirectly, to the purchase, erection, preservation, or repair of any building or buildings or equipment, or for the purchase or rental of lands, or for the support of any religious or privately owned or conducted school or college.

(Feb. 23, 1917, ch. 114, § 17, 39 Stat. 936.)

REFERENCES IN TEXT

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§ 28. Reports to Congress by Department of Education

The Department of Education shall make an annual report to Congress, on or before December 1, on the administration of this chapter and shall include in such report the reports made by the State boards on the administration of this chapter by each State and the expenditure of the money allotted to each State.

(Feb. 23, 1917, ch. 114, § 18, 39 Stat. 936; Ex. Ord. No. 6166, § 15, June 10, 1933; 1939 Reorg. Plan No. 1, §§ 201, 204, eff. July 1, 1939, 4 F.R. 2728, 53 Stat. 1424; 1953 Reorg. Plan No. 1, §§ 5, 8, eff. Apr. 11,

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CROSS REFERENCES

Department of Education, submission of State board reports to, see section 18 of this title.

§ 29. Repealed. Pub. L. 86-624, § 14(b)(1), July 12, 1960, 74 Stat. 413

Section, act Mar. 10, 1924, ch. 46, § 4, 43 Stat. 18, extended benefits of chapter to Territory of Hawaii.

EFFECTIVE DATE OF REPEAL

Repeal applicable in the case of fiscal years beginning after June 30, 1960, see section 47(c) of Pub. L. 86-624, set out as an Effective Date of 1960 Amendment note under section 12 of this title.

§§ 30 to 34. Repealed. Pub. L. 90-576, title I, § 103, Oct. 16, 1968, 82 Stat. 1091

Section 30, acts Mar. 3, 1931, ch. 404, § 1, 46 Stat. 1489; May 17, 1932, ch. 190, 47 Stat. 158, extended to Puerto Rico the benefits of sections 11-15, 16, and 18-28 of this title.

Section 31, act Mar. 18, 1950, ch. 71, § 1, 64 Stat. 27, extended to Virgin Islands the benefits of Vocational Education Act of 1946 (sections 15i to 15m, 15o to 15q, 15aa to 15jj, and 15aaa to 15ggg of this title).

Section 32, act Mar. 18, 1950, ch. 71, § 2, 64 Stat. 27; 1953 Reorg. Plan No. 1, §§ 5, 8, eff. Apr. 11, 1953, 18 F.R. 2053, 67 Stat. 631, authorized distribution of funds to Virgin Islands.

Section 33, act Mar. 18, 1950, ch. 71, § 3, 64 Stat. 27; 1953 Reorg. Plan No. 1, §§ 5, 8, eff. Apr. 11, 1953, 18 F.R. 2053, 67 Stat. 631, set conditions governing use and payment of funds in Virgin Islands.

Section 34, act Aug. 1, 1956, ch. 852, § 9, 70 Stat. 909, extended to Guam the benefits of Vocational Education Act of 1946.

EFFECTIVE DATE OF REPEAL

Section 103 of Pub. L. 90-576 provided that the repeal is effective July 1, 1969.

§§ 35 to 35n. Omitted

CODIFICATION

Sections 35, 35 note, and 35a to 35n, which were enacted by Part A of Pub. L. 88-210, §§ 1-10, 12-17, Dec. 18, 1963, 77 Stat. 403 to 415, to be known as the “Vocational Education Act of 1963” were omitted in the general reorganization of Pub. L. 88-210 by Pub. L. 90-576, title I, § 101, Oct. 16, 1968, 82 Stat. 1064, which redesignated such Part A as title I of Pub. L. 88-210 and, as so redesignated, completely reorganized such title I and authorized its citation as the “Vocational Education Act of 1963”. Such act, as redesignated and reorganized, was classified to section 1241 et seq. of this title.

Section 35, Pub. L. 88-210, § 1, Dec. 18, 1963, 77 Stat. 403, set out declaration of policy as to sections 35 to 35n of this title.

Section 35 note, Pub. L. 88-210, § 17, Dec. 18, 1963, 77 Stat. 415, named sections 1-17 of Pub. L. 88-210 the “Vocational Education Act of 1963”. See Short Title note set out under section 2301 of this title.

Section 35a, Pub. L. 88-210, § 2, Dec. 18, 1963, 77 Stat. 403, authorized annual appropriations.

Section 35b, Pub. L. 88-210, § 3, Dec. 18, 1963, 77 Stat. 403, covered determination of allotment to be made to each State of sums appropriated under section 35a of this title.

Section 35c, Pub. L. 88-210, § 4, Dec. 18, 1963, 77 Stat. 405, set out allowable uses for allotments.

Section 35d, Pub. L. 88-210, § 5, Dec. 18, 1963, 77 Stat. 405, set out requisite elements of State plan and covered the designation of State board and State advisory council, policy and procedure for allocation of allotment, qualifications of persons under the plan, arrangements with public employment offices, accounting and fiscal control, labor standards, and reports.

Section 35e, Pub. L. 88-210, § 6, Dec. 18, 1963, 77 Stat. 407, set conditions for payments to States.

Section 35f, Pub. L. 88-210, § 7, Dec. 18, 1963, 77 Stat. 408, provided for application of labor standards under the Davis-Bacon Act (40 U.S.C. 276a to 276a-5) to construction projects assisted under sections 35 to 35n of this title.

Section 35g, Pub. L. 88-210, § 8, Dec. 18, 1963, 77 Stat. 408, defined terms used in sections 35 to 35n of this title.

Section 35h, Pub. L. 88-210, § 9, Dec. 18, 1963, 77 Stat. 410, established Advisory Committee on Vocational Education.

Section 35i, Pub. L. 88-210, § 10, Dec. 18, 1963, 77 Stat. 410, covered uses of allotments obtained under other statutes.

Section 35j, Pub. L. 88-210, § 12, Dec. 18, 1963, 77 Stat. 411, established Advisory Council on Vocational Education.

Section 35k, Pub. L. 88-210, § 13, Dec. 18, 1963, 77 Stat. 412, provided for creation and funding of work-study programs.

Section 35l, Pub. L. 88-210, § 14, Dec. 18, 1963, 77 Stat. 414, authorized grants for residential vocational education schools.

Section 35m, Pub. L. 88-210, § 15, Dec. 18, 1963, 77 Stat. 415, authorized appropriations for work-study and residential schools.

Section 35n, Pub. L. 88-210, § 16, Dec. 18, 1963, 77 Stat. 415, prohibited statutory construction authorizing Federal direction, supervision, or controls of programs under sections 35 to 35n of this title.

CHAPTER 3—SMITHSONIAN INSTITUTION, NATIONAL MUSEUMS AND ART GALLERIES

SUBCHAPTER I—CHARTER PROVISIONS

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| Sec. | |
| 41. | Incorporation of institution. |
| 42. | Board of Regents; members. |
| 43. | Appointment of regents; terms of office; vacancies. |
| 44. | Organization of board; expenses; gratuitous services. |